## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - PHYSICS SIXTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2023 <br> 16/17/18UPH6MCO3 - SOLID STATE PHYSICS

Date: 05-05-2023
Time: 09:00 AM - 12:00 NOON

## PART - A

( $10 \times 2$ = 20 Marks)

| Q. No. | Answer ALL questions |
| :---: | :--- |
| 1 | Define a unit cell. |
| 2 | State Bragg's law. |
| 3 | What are phonons? |
| 4 | What is Debye temperature? |
| 5 | State the law of mass action. |
| 6 | Draw a diagram to show the Fermi level in a p-type semiconductor. |
| 7 | State Curie's law. |
| 8 | What is meant by retentivity? |
| 9 | Enumerate two applications of HTS. |
| 10 | What is meant by Josephson effect? |

## PART - B

(4 x 7.5 = 30 Marks)

## Answer any FOUR questions

| 11 | Describe the powder method of X-ray diffraction. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 12 | Write a note on the momentum of phonons. |
| 13 | Give an account on band theory of solids. |
| 14 | Distinguish between dia, para and ferromagnetic materials. |
| 15 | With a neat diagram, discuss the variation of energy gap with temperature in superconductors. |
| 16 | Give an account on type 1 superconductors. |

PART - C

## Answer any FOUR questions

17 Discuss about Bravais lattice in three dimensions.
18 Deduce the dispersion relation of a linear mono-atomic molecule.
19 With a neat diagram, describe the working of n-type and p-type semiconductors.
$20 \quad$ Discuss Langevin's theory of paramagnetism.
21 Obtain London equations and discuss its significance. Deduce the expression for penetration depth.

22
Give an account on Debye's theory of lattice heat capacity.

